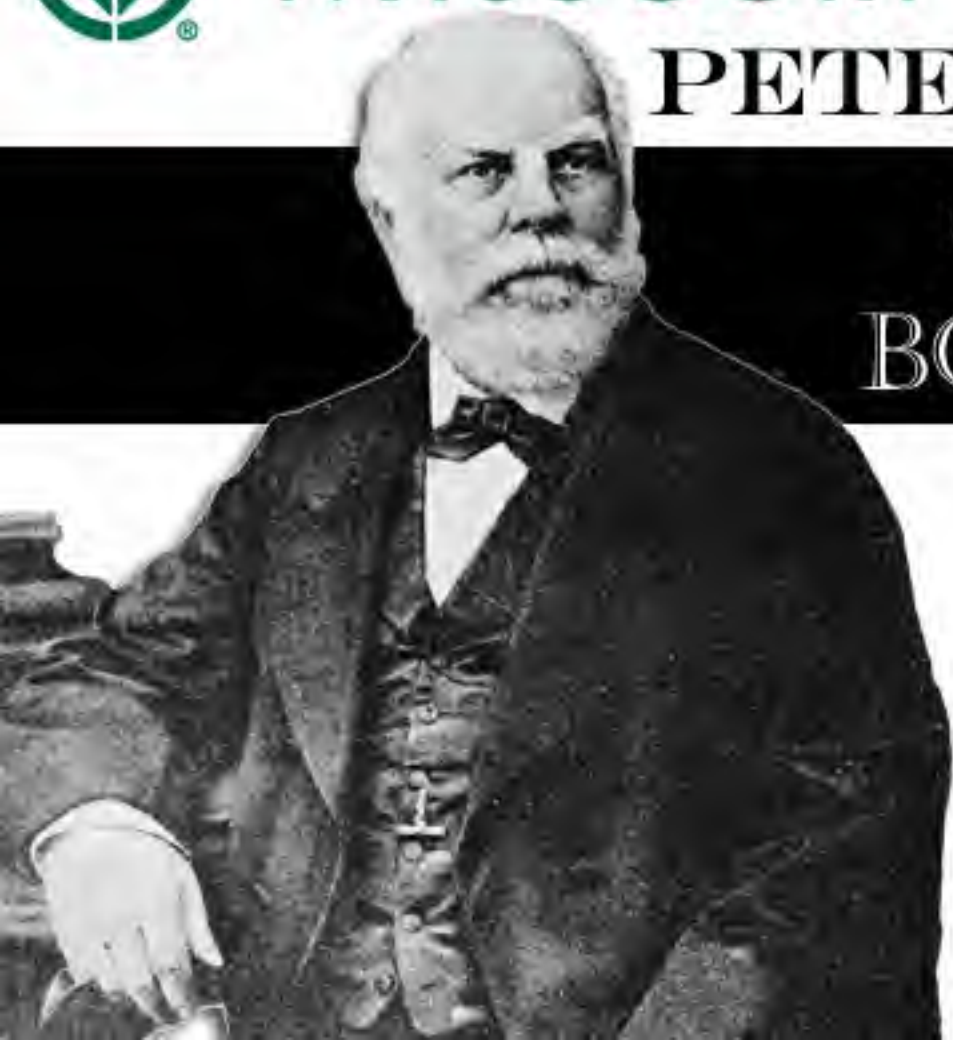


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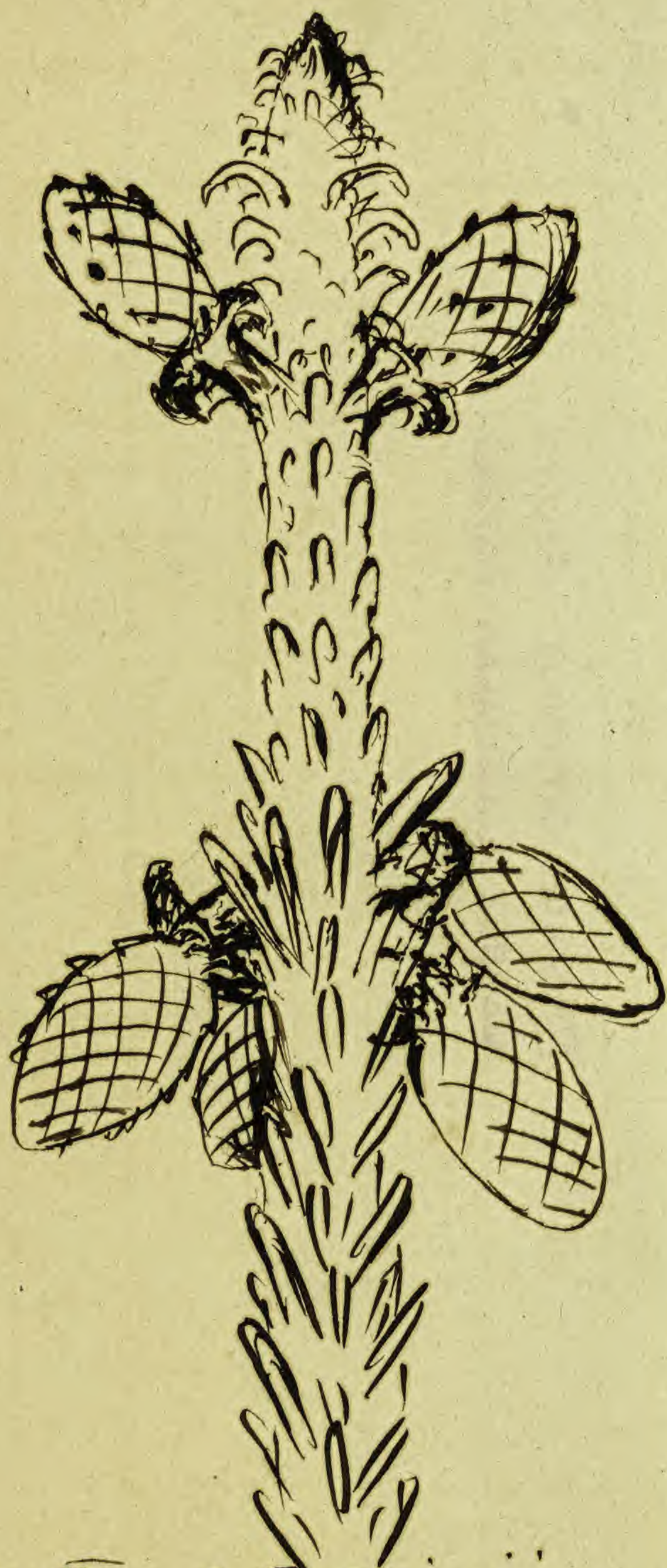
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BOTANICAL NOTEBOOKS



*Pagination Note:*

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another of T. Elliott!  
 x still greater elongation -  
 all cems of this Spring '71.  
 E.H.H.



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! 1871  
Missouri Botanical Garden  
George Engelmann Papers



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*Pinus Elliottii*

Dr. Kellorhamps

5 1/2 inches  
in length

4 1/2 inches  
in length.

5/12  
in. 12

These and  
Turner These and  
18 and 19  
between  
specimens  
of  
just  
shale  
marked  
size  
&  
many  
others.  
The  
more  
specimens  
of  
this  
As to  
brown  
green  
somewhat  
yellow.  
31/11.  
31/11.  
S.C.

Pinus Elliottii seems to vary more both in the shape & size of its cones & in the projection or non-projection of the scales & spines than with any other of the pines here. The above are moderately acuminate & were taken from among a

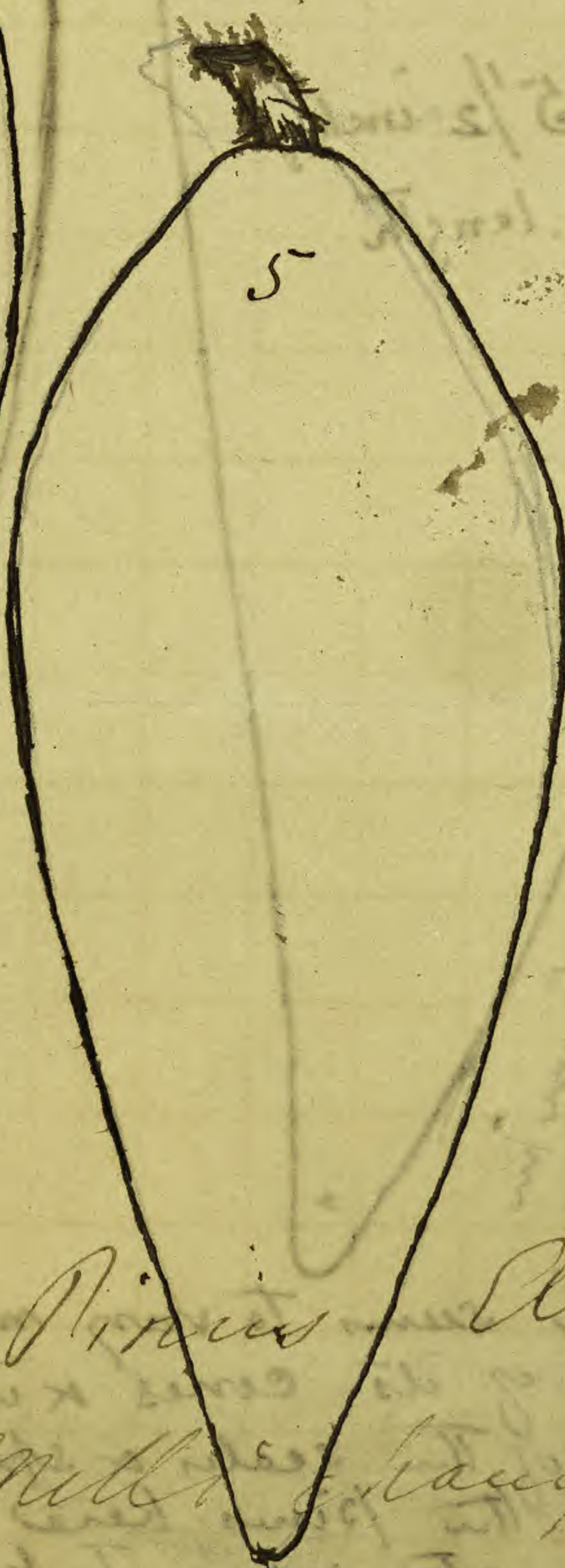
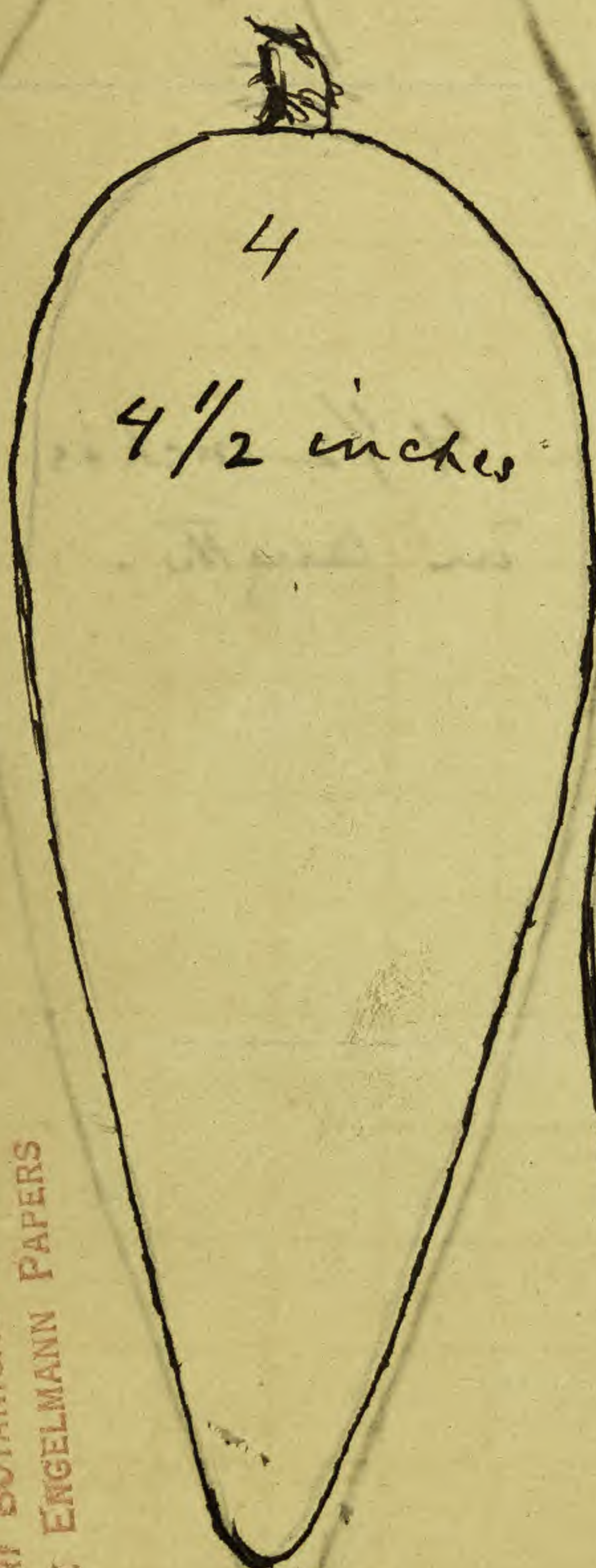
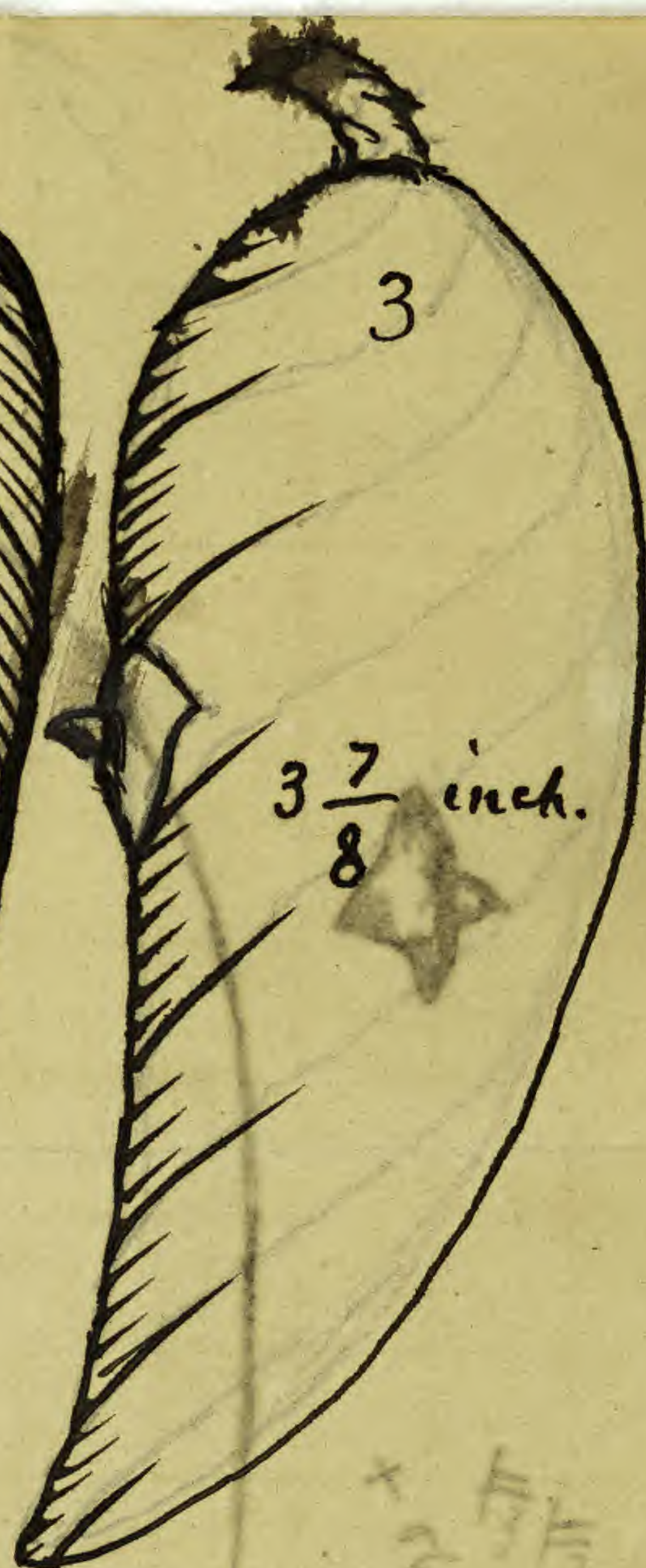


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Cones of *Pinus Elliottii*

J. Miller, Aug. 6 Sept



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D. Mellickamp April 1872 writes!

All Pinus Elliottii had discharged  
their pollen by March 1<sup>st</sup> while  
P. australis was fully a month  
later - and the others still later.

This season is unusually late -  
winter long and cold

1876 P. Elliottii discharged pollen in January



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1 side of lab & one side  
of base, three boxes 2 cts  
each cellar windows guards  
at cellar windows to  
be painted  
to be painted

side door west, in basement  
the sum of Two

\$275.00

dollars

fully

W. A. Thompson

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Specimens of *P. Elliottii* wood sent by  
Dr Mellichamp Aug 1871

Heartwood 7 Trapped rings 28 28 mm

each ring therefore average 4 mm

single rings widest 5

narrowest 3

Sapwood 15 annual rings 10 mm

each ring therefore average 0.6

single rings widest 1.3

narrowest 0.2

Actual measurement of a tree by Dr Mellichamp. 0.20

Diam. 2 1/2 inches bark 60-70 rings

15 lines semidiameter or radius

each ring 0.5 mm

Dia 19 inches heart 74 rings

9 1/2 " = 114 lines radius

each ring 3.0 mm

over



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over

Sap: annual rings on average  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  line would make the  
 whole tree of 130 lines radius  
 520 years old,

while the 2 lines of the  
 old wood rings would make  
 it only 65 years old,

Dr. Mellichamp counts

60 rings sap

74

heartwood

134

years age

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Leitch & Corlies

DRUGGISTS

South West Fifth  
 and Market  
 Streets.



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"Yellow Pine", *Pinus Taeda*  
from the Bahamas  
in Mus Kew  
is probably *P. Elliptica* or *Cubensis*  
cone 4 inches long



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Isotus Spargan. Armer

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Wistaria Nephrolepis Scleraria Rosa Plantago

Pyrus sarda Pedicularis

Juncus coarctatus

G. rubra - alba - alba Rosa alba maxima

minimae (sarda)

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P. Ellorhi, the most common pine in S. Florida  
comprising the immense Pine forests of that  
region, "Short-Straw Pine" - wood much harder  
to work than australis, taller, more slender,

J. G. Sargent 1878

P. australis "Long-Straw pine" is the  
forest Pine of eastern and middle parts  
Florida, not seen south of Tampa



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12222  
Monsieur et honorable Collègue!

Le 5. Aout 1879. il y aura 40 ans, l'immortel Endlicher dans le Novarum Stirpium Decas X. p. 89.

„honoribus viri clarissimi SAMUELIS BRASSAI apud Claudiopolitanos in Transylvania Botanicam profitentis, qui solus, popularibus suis tritam a Linneanis viam adusque terentibus, rei herbariae methodum naturalem libris praeclaris, hungarico sermone conscriptis, adserere conatur“  
dediait le genre des Araliacées

**BRASSAIA.**

Il est bien rare de voir un auteur, ayant depuis si longtemps déjà atteint les plus hauts honneurs, comme botaniste, paraître encore parmi les vivants dans toute sa force d'esprit.

Pour procurer un jour de joie à cet homme de mérite, nous venons faire appel à nos collègues, certains d'avance qu'ils voudront bien se joindre à notre manifestation.

Nous avons considéré comme le plus convenable d'offrir au

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P. Elliotti never over 9, fls  
7-8 styles, sometimes 6, never less.  
St. Louis, Mo. April 1872



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Washington University.

Social Reunion,

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My<sup>3</sup> plates of Elliotti  
1878

(1250 plates of each

cost me for the set

Artist ~~20~~ 20.

Printer 15.

<sup>a page</sup>  
each copy of 3 plates: 35



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17274

OFFICE OF  
F. A. REUSS & CO.

St. Louis, den 7 Mai 1878

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Hochzuverehrender Herr Doctor!

Ich habe freumit ein  
brennende Pflicht zu erfüllen  
die nun von mir sehr bald erfüllt



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- 1872

P. Elliotti blooming Febr 25 - March 3<sup>d</sup>

3 or 4 weeks earlier than any  
other Pine

P. australis - bloom end of March  
& first of April. -

P. Elliotti germinates with 7-8  
rarely 6, very often 9 cotyledons  
no other numbers seen.

P. glabra usually 5, of 6 ~~once~~ 4  
cotyledons.



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12225

1872

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[Handwritten signature or name, possibly "G. Engelmann", written vertically in cursive.]*

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*Pinus Elliotti*

male aments already  
showing their beautiful  
violet tinge

Decemb 12 '18/12

Wm. H. Sargent



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und sehr glück-  
selig. Ein Baum  
24 bis 30 Zentimeter  
hoch, sehr reich an  
Knospen. Die Knospen  
sind klein.

Die Knospen sind  
hell und in einigen  
Stücken zerfallen  
und zeigen die  
hellen Knospen.

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P. Elliott

young cones form little crosses in  
April - on the naked  
axis



a month later, end of

May they are  
stumpily recurved



but leaves not yet  
developed



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*Pinus Elliottii*

Dr M. writes: In 1872 I observed ~~no~~ tree wafting Pollen before Feb 28  
yet in 1873 Feb 15 or even earlier  
was the time; on Feb 24 the ~~pollen~~ <sup>LOUIS,</sup>  
begins to drop

On vigorous sapling many branches bore ~~two~~  
tens of cones; also in bud & scabrous, now in anthesis.  
Male & female fl rarely on same axis in same  
young tree — also seen in buds <sup>1877</sup> season.

RESIDENCE N. W. Cor. GARRISON AVE. & LOCUST ST.

OFFICE, S. W. Cor. FIFTH & ELM STREETS,

G. ENGELMANN, M. D.



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1873 Bluff S. C. S. M.

*P. Elliotti* discharging pollen  
Febr 15

*P. Fieda* March 20

*P. australis* — 25

*P. glabra* soon flowering

*P. mitis* later

*P. serotina* } ~~about same time~~  
or mitis a little later

*P. australis* & *P. Elliotti* have  
deep purple anthers  
the other green ones



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Dear Sir:

*one Case* of *Plants*  
addressed to you, has arrived per Steamer  
*Batavia*  
from *Liverpool*

The same is consigned to us, and has been  
held for duties. Please inform us promptly  
if we shall pay duty, and also send invoice  
and shipping instructions.

Please reply on back of this sheet.

AUSTIN BALDWIN & CO.

*N. B.—Bills of Exchange on the City Bank, London,  
Paris, and all the principal Cities of Europe, issued at our  
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[Horsleria Patens. Ell.]

Rec<sup>d</sup> March 1<sup>st</sup>  
An — 5<sup>th</sup>

Bluffton SC

24 Feb '73

To Z. Engelmann -

My dear Sir,

Your last letters of  
6 Jan & 14 Feb came to hand  
in due time, - the former I ex-  
pected to answer when I should  
send anything - but yet last wk  
I read on the 21<sup>st</sup> hurried me up!

I'm sorry to say that you are  
not quite up to time with *Pinus Ell.*!  
You should have written me earlier, for  
altho' last season I observed no tree  
wafting pollen until the 28<sup>th</sup> Feb in  
mch - yet this season I suppose the  
15<sup>th</sup> of Feb. or even earlier might be  
set down as the time. Now the male  
ants are all open & tucking - even dis-  
-king & the pollen discharged. I have  
however fixed up for Mr Paulus Potter  
a package containing 1<sup>st</sup> a specimen  
from a tree cut on the 31<sup>st</sup> Jan, the  
ants still erect & firm & retaining them  
violet here but wk wd wk have matured  
until the <sup>(branches)</sup> 10<sup>th</sup> or 15<sup>th</sup> Feb - also other  
male fls from a tree wk I believe  
was cut about the 15<sup>th</sup> - the pollen of  
wk is now discharging - also one or two  
branches (tho' you did not request it) of the  
fertile ants or young cones of this spring.



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I've also written him a few words & explana-  
 -tion. There is always an elongation of  
 the axis beyond the cluster of male fls so  
 far as I have observed - on the old trees  
 about an inch or thereabouts - on the younger  
 two inches & even I believe in vigorous &  
 untrammelled saplings some 5 or 6 inches or  
 more. In a very old tree it may be only  
 an effort & that is all. Already you may  
 see a kind of umbilical projection beyond the  
 fls of about an inch & even 2 inches as I  
 satisfied myself to day in examining a sapling.  
 Thus -  The same tho' in a lesser de-  
 gree I think with *P. Australis*. The  
 usual length of the ♂ inflorescence in most  
 spec's of *P. Ell* is about an inch, - in a  
 young sapling more, an inch &  $\frac{3}{4}$  - perhaps  
 2 inches, but certainly not more. About the  
 same in *P. Austral*. I send you also a  
 package containing spec's from tree of 15 Feb (?)  
 also another fully expanded on 22 Feb, & still  
 another beautiful one from same tree (22 Feb)  
 showing cones of '71 (or rather where they had been!)  
 - cones of '72 & the exquisite tender pink or  
 purple ones of '73 - all on same branch -  
 I had to separate them & you can join.  
 Had you written me earlier I could have  
 done better by Mr. P. Roemer. I have  
 some very fine spec's from tree cut on 31. I am  
 now almost dried up at another time I'll  
 send you if you care to have them for  
 any European correspondents - at the same  
 time shall send fine spec's of Bark  
 with flakes of *P. Ell* packed in paper &  
 also the germinating seeds of *P. Australis* from

(Of course you are well aware of the occasional very marked elongation of axis of a fertile branch of *P. Ell* in the young trees)

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incipency to the midsummer growth. By the way  
that reminds me that upon still further examination  
of P. Australis I find that the first true leaves  
are generally but 2 leaved instead of 3. If you  
examine those I long ago sent you I think  
you'll find it the case - but I shall send  
you others, I am referring to its condition which  
still tuft-like . Sorry to hear that you  
cannot lay off hands on Acerat X fit - no  
more until June - July - if there! Fearing  
that my two plants at the edge of a cotton field  
would be cut up this spring I dug them up in the  
winter & planted them in a box. I was glad to  
send you one, but I fear that it will not survive  
the mails so shall keep it "to make sure"! The  
root I can hardly call tuberosus - but it  
is irregular - if you please you may call it  
irregularly tuberous - as now down 6-8 inches.  
I have never examined the root of Asclep. Tub. -  
but I advise you not to trust it to the tender  
mercies of the P.O. - The especial pets of the Yankee  
concerned at Washington! Yes. You may well  
smile at my letters & the indications of my  
tardy growth & progress, - still 'tis a progress  
for my eye is more better trained tho' hardly  
my head! - and therefore I still stick  
up for my at any rate well marked  
"Varieties". The thought of yr looking  
over my poor letters & seeing again the trash  
& utterly irrelevant stuff wh upon the spur  
of the moment I have had too folly & hard-  
hood to write you fills me really with  
some confusion of face - "Dead men tell no  
tales" - I wish you would check them  
in the fire. Yes! You mentioned to me  
that peculiarity of the Y. Angelicfol. seedling



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Now whether my subterranean stem of *M. Monos* was  
 a seedling I can't say - certain it is that there  
 were other young plants of same near, but this  
 one only showed that peculiarity! Here as you know  
 have I seen fruit - a dark, green fruit from H. H. H.  
 who lost me first stalk of *M. f.* - last fall, said  
 they had no "bananas" like "Penny Royal" as he  
 called *M. al.* (Penny Royal - a "Palmetto" (Palmetto)  
 Royal") but "pods"! I think he was re-  
 -bering to *M. f.* - but who knows but that  
 he is right? What you state as to the  
 habits of the Mexican Yuccas is new to  
 me. I shall dig up some roots of  
*Asclep. Tub.* to compare with *Acerat.*

Xfid. a report. Don't be afraid of the  
 Pinck Put seeds - they are good - tho' the  
 capsules may not have burst - they were  
 turning brown & were really mature. You can  
 easily raise them in a box of damp earth -  
 (woodland). The *Camus* Place. is I

think worth looking after - "not" creep-  
 -ing along - not tuberos or bulbous, but

I forgot to say that ~~the roots~~ that I've ~~seen~~  
<sup>seldom</sup> seen any subterranean stem of *M. Alopec.*  
 pushing out from the main trunk, but  
 this is commonly the case ~~with~~ or very frequently  
 with *M. f.* & therefore you generally see  
 them in a cluster - the stems all bunched  
 together & it is difficult sometimes to say which  
 is the main stem

P.S. I need hardly  say in answer to your proposition to  
 send me one or two "dry" contributions  
 that I will read anything from you  
 with interest & pleasure &  
 with thanks I'm beside.

J. H. M.



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Rec March 25  
Ans May 23

Blunt Jan 10

22. Mex 73  
L Engelmann

my dear

You will doubtless  
wonder to see another note  
following so closely on the heels  
of the one sent last mail, - the  
calligraphy of which better yet I  
trust you were able to make out!  
- as for that matter my hand  
is still very stiff so I must  
beg your pardon. Excuse the  
"fowl-scratching"! I write to  
say that with this I shall  
mail a single spec<sup>n</sup> of T. P. II  
which doubtless will be my last  
finishing copy I expect to  
that time, & as the spec<sup>n</sup> re-  
ferred to is especially fine I  
determined to send it! It comes  
from a young tree a sapling  
growing with only 2 or 3 others  
in an old "brown grass field",  
- so that it had full room &  
large end to grow as seemed  
to it best, - talking as it did



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not fail to do - the sunshine into  
 its blood & the wind into its  
 pulses - as Mr Lowell would say!!

This sapling of some 20-25 feet is so  
 luxuriant & vigorous that most of  
 the cones are scabbed, - I mean  
 that there is a very general elongation  
 of the axis after the putting forth  
 of the first cones - which are again  
 repeated. This for last year. This  
 happens I believe with all pines



but especially so in young & vigorous  
 trees of P. Ell - tho' I had  
 never seen it to this  
 extent before. I

I mistake, I have only  
 observed it in 2 other  
 pines here viz P. Jada  
 & P. Sawt, & to a very limited

extent; - never in P. Australis  
 Is it at all usual that the female  
 cones or young cones shed appear  
 upon the elongation of the branchlet  
 having male cones? - Thus? I think

I observed some with  
 P. Jada, or 3 -  
 this spring in 2  
 instances with P. Ell.

Young trees of P. Ell. On the  
 an elongation of some 2 inches beyond  
 the male flowers & always turning



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upward. There are indications  
 that these shoots will be  
 clothed with leaves. I think  
 that *P. Teda* has a <sup>more</sup> ~~very~~  
 marked tendency to this elim-  
 -ination than any other of our  
 Pines. *P. Australis* is probably  
 now maturing & I judge, just  
 commencing to discharge its pollen  
 - certainly *P. Teda* - as I satisfied  
 myself yesterday - the anthers which  
 are now golden - making quite  
 a show! -; *P. Aust* as you well  
 know of a deep purple like  
*P. Ell.* Still later blooms as  
 I've often told you *P. glabra*,  
 - tho' not very far behind *P. Aust.*  
 & *P. Teda*. but as you will see  
 from the small specimen I  
 send you in the package *P.*  
*mitis* is a laggard in the race  
 who keeps pace with or perhaps  
 even a little behind *P. Serotina*.  
 This year it would seem as if  
*P. Ell.* is full one month  
 ahead of all the rest, wh





of itself is eno to separate it  
from all others. I believe I  
have hardly said anything in  
this wh I've not repeated before  
but there's nothing like tripping  
an old observation every season.  
- it does no harm at any-  
-rate! I enclose a leaf or  
two of the Alep. Perennia (?)  
I referred to as growing on a  
causeway opposite Savannah,  
also 2 or 3 fls of a lily  
found in an old garden here -  
- abouts (seed in package) The  
name of wh it possibly is  
like to know as I have  
never seen it anywhere  
else. I suppose it came  
originally from the North.

The outline of a row of trees (sappines) of P. Ell is  
already full of little crosses, most of  
them however stand thus  The arms not yet  
straightened out.

J. H. Mearns



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MISSOURI  
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(3) To L. Geo. Engelmann - Bluffton SC 14 March '71

Rec'd March 21<sup>st</sup> my L. G.

Ans - 24

I send by this mail a  
package of *Cimicifuga*; & all <sup>well</sup> represented  
to the as to stems & fruit aments save  
"*P. Mites*" & "*P. Serotina*" both of which  
are far behind the rest as I write  
& therefore somewhat imperfectly represented.  
You, when I can get good specimens  
shall send them also. I wish to call  
your attention especially to a Pine which  
for the present I designate as "Unknown",  
*P. rigida*! (Ell) & which especially struck  
me last fall on acct. of the peculiarity  
of the cone dropping much earlier &  
more abundantly than the others. I sent  
it to Mr. Ravenel with notes (such as  
they are !!) & asked him if this was  
Ellis's *P. rigida*? He says it is new  
to him. I found it both in sandy  
soil on the river & also in the low ground  
near the *P. Serotina*, tho' it is not so  
apt to be found in the wet places  
& ponds as the latter. I have however  
often seen them growing side by side.  
In damp pine-barrens it becomes a  
large tree - as tall as the "*P. Australis*"



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12232  
(4) but in the sandy soil immediately about me  
it is a middle-sized tree. Generally 2 leaves  
The I have found them <sup>rarely</sup> with 3 leaves. It  
blooms as I told you in my last note  
earlier than the others — by the middle of  
Feb. of this yr (can say spring however)  
The aments were well formed, almost  
perfect, & by night they were dropping, the  
pollen having already been wafted in every  
direction. The road & rocks sulphur  
splashed in every direction. The trunks of  
the pine have a redish look — more  
so than *P. Australis*, from the rapid des-  
-examination of the laminæ, which is peeled off  
in larger flakes I think than *P. Australis*.

(Ellis says something about this in con-  
-nection with *V. heterophylla* of which  
however he gives a most curious acct!)

On the little low flat islands of the marsh  
covered with *Sampalmetus* &c (Sabal Ser?)

This pine sometimes resembles all others  
but in such situations they are of course  
more stunted than on the higher land!

The grain of the wood is coarser like "*P.*  
*Teda*" but not so soft & spongy & appears  
to exude a ~~small~~ quantity of gum when  
cut. A lumber man told me that al-

though he always pretends to cut the  
yellow pine — "*P. Australis*", yet that the

timber was good & was seldom found

the "wind-shaken" as in the latter

In light land <sup>(with plenty of water)</sup> it is a <sup>middle sized but</sup> solid looking tree

(if you can understand my phrase)

much branched & standing four square to

all the winds that blow" but in low

ground it runs up to a considerable height

& then has but a few rather crooked

branches at the top!





5 The early dropping of the cones, & the  
discharge of the "mass" - the  
abundance of pollen - 2-3 leaves  
- exfoliation of bark in  
larger flakes than australis, and  
the remarkable recurring of  
the young cones in April & May

I would place Ellottii  
between australis and serotina.

J. H. Mellichamp



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17233

and if the description of the inflorescence of *Cochlosiphium* Agav. p. 202 is to be relied on where it is  
conveniently furnish. and that the peduncle  
and (even if a median) ~~flowering peduncle~~ is of line longer  
may be. Very Respectfully than the latter one

Your Obedt. Servant.

W. L. Nicholson

Please to excuse the above not being written  
as a holograph with my own hand - being temporarily  
disabled by the effects of a severe illness.

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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Dec March 10<sup>th</sup>

Very same by 8<sup>th</sup> Bluffton 70

3 met '71

To Dr. Engelmann

Dr. -

I enclose a specimen of  
the *P. glabra* wh. you requested me to  
send when in bloom. I concluded these  
aments are sterile - the female I believe  
appearing somewhat later but on any  
pine it is - I imagine rather difficult  
to obtain the last unless the tree be cut.  
I found some 8 or 10 of these pines growing  
at the head of a little "cove" on Mary  
River, among live oaks, Magnolias,  
Cedars & Palmettos, a beautiful spot  
it was, - a fit haunt for the wood nymphs  
& Hamadryads of ancient Greek days!  
The *P. glabra* is certainly a most sym-  
metrical tree & well worthy of a place on  
some rich man's lawn. In a letter not  
long since recd from Mr. Barnard he advises  
me to send you the aments &c of the Pond Pine  
(*P. serotina*). I shall do so if you desire it  
& also of the others found here. I find a  
considerable difference in their times of  
flowering - the *P. serotina* first mentioned being  
seemingly the latest in the series, at least  
after a good search yesterday when I had  
an opportunity of examining all of the pines  
\* I was not able to find any.

Would you care to read a note wh.  
I made yesterday as regards the time of  
flowering of the Pines about 11.5?

2. Nov 1871. "The Aments of an unknown  
\* Pine (perhaps the *P. rigida* of Elliott)  
have for some time past been dropping  
from the trees & their pollen wafted away, &  
Sulphuring on the pools & roadsides in every  
direction, and to day one of these trees having  
been cut, I found many little cones of a

\* H. T. 11.5  
2  
11.5  
11.5



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12234

beautiful rose-colour! The cones of the Spring of 1870 on the same tree were numerous & still quite small. About the middle of February I was surprised to find the aments of the same pine (*P. rigida*!) already well formed, & of a beautiful violet — perhaps 2 weeks or more in advance of all the other pines! — and this precocity corresponds well with what I observed last fall — viz, that their cones commenced to drop much earlier & more abundantly than the rest! At this date after an examination of the Yellow Pine (*P. australis*) I wd say that it comes next in forwardness, the aments now being in some cases apparently perfectly formed, but I do not think that the pollen has yet been discharged. Next, & a little later comes *P. Teda* (tobloty), & still perhaps a little in delay — *P. glabra* & *P. mitis* however wh I've also looked after this day are very much behind hand — their aments seemingly just beginning to form, & as for the Pond Pine (*P. Serotina*) I cd hardly discover that they had at all felt the "subtle influences" of the Spring Season; — from what I cd discover I do not think they will be in bloom for two weeks yet or more.

Colour of aments of (*P. Rigida*?) violet

_____	<i>P. australis</i>	"	
_____	<i>P. Teda</i>	yellow	
_____	<i>P. glabra</i>	rose-colour	} (perhaps eventually becoming violet)
_____	<i>P. mitis</i>	too early to say	
	<i>P. Serotina</i>	" " "	

All this may be very superfluous, especially as you did not request me to say anything about Pines — but as I was sending a specimen I thought perhaps it might not be out of place! The dried aments in this letter are from the same unknown Pine (*P. R.?*) wh now streams the reddish, & the young & tender cones of rose-colour are from the same, — with leaves. I believe Mr. B — has sent you a specimen. P.S. — Borker not come yet! Very & respectfully  
 J. M. Coulter

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